

EDITORIAL

The first article in this issue, "Some Pitfalls in the Free School Movement," raises questions about the meaning of freedom and the conditions which need to be maintained in schools if students are to have freedom. Such discussions of freedom is timely, and *THE JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT* wishes to encourage serious and sustained examination of the question. We hope that readers will respond, and we invite letters and further articles on the topic. With a view to opening further lines of discussion, a reply to Professor Hopkins' article is also presented in this issue. Though the reply was written by the editor, it must be understood as expressing only his point of view in response to questions raised by the first article. "Responsibility for Freedom," should not, therefore, be construed as expressing in any way the editorial policy of *THE JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT*, except insofar as it is evidence of our willingness to entertain controversy on important questions.

APOLOGY AND CORRECTION

The article by Cornelius J. Jaenen, "Minority Group Schooling and Canadian National Unity," which was run in the August issue of *The Journal of Educational Thought*, was not accompanied by footnotes. Omission of the footnotes was an editorial error and we are sorry if our omission has, in any way, raised doubts about Dr. Jaenen's article. We are also sorry if lack of these footnotes has inconvenienced those readers who wished to follow up ideas in Professor Jaenen's article.

The footnotes are printed below so that readers of *The Journal of Educational Thought* may have the article complete, as Dr. Jaenen prepared it for publication.

¹D.L. McLaurin, "The History of Education in the Crown Colonies of Vancouver Island and British Columbia and in the Province of British Columbia" (unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Washington, 1936), p. 13 quoting from Douglas to Barclay, October 8, 1851.

²D.J. MacLeod, "Sketch of Education in Prince Edward Island", in J. Hopkins, ed., *Canada, An Encyclopedia of the Country* (Toronto, Linscott, 1898), Vol. III, p. 234a.

³E.J. Preston, "The Spirit of Patriotism", *The Educational Monthly and School Magazine* (1892), pp. 85, 89 cited in Genevieve Jain, "Trois generations de nationalisme dans les écoles du Québec et de l'Ontario, 1867-1914", unpublished paper read at Canadian Historical Association annual meetings, McGill University, June 1972, p. 8.

⁴C.P. Lucas, *Lord Durham's Report* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1912), p. 241.

⁵Dominion Educational Association, *Minutes and Proceedings, with Addresses, Papers and Discussion of the First Convention of the Association* (Montreal, 1893), pp. 50, 51.

⁶Gerard Filteau, "L'éducation nationale au cours de notre histoire", *Memoire du Premier Congrès des Educateurs de l'Enseignement Primaire* (Quebec, 1939), p. 357.

⁷C.H. Lincoln, ed., *Correspondence of William Shirley* (New York, National Society of the Colonial Dames of America, 1912), William Shirley to the Duke of Bedford, February 27, 1748, pp. 472-77.

⁸Thomas R. Millman, *Jacob Mountain, First Lord Bishop of Quebec. A Study in Church and State, 1793-1825* (Toronto, University of Toronto Press, 1947), p. 171.

⁹P.C.A., *MG11 N.S.*, A134, Wentworth to Hobart, March 22, 1802.

¹⁰E.H. Oliver, *The Canadian North-West. Its Early Developments and Legislative Records* (Ottawa, Government Printing Bureau, 1914), Vol. I, Selkirk to Miles Macdonnell, June 12, 1813, pp. 52-53.

¹¹G.L. Nute, ed., *Documents Relating to Northwest Missions, 1815-1827* (St. Paul, Minnesota Historical Society, 1942), Macdonnell to Bishop Plessis, April 4, 1816, pp. 4-5.

¹²*Archives of Archdiocese of Kingston, Macdonnell Letterbook*, Vol III, Macdonnell to Larkin, October 16, 1838, p. 628.

¹³*ibid*, Vol. II, Weld to Macdonnell, October 2, 1833, p. 520.

¹⁴*Debates and Proceedings of the Twenty-First Parliament of the Province of Nova Scotia* (Halifax, 1857), February 7, 1857, p. 13.

¹⁵*Charlottetown Examiner*, Vol. VI, No. 37 (March 23, 1857), p. 147.

¹⁶*Novascotian Supplement*, March 29, 1827.

- ¹⁷P.A.C., *S.P.G. Papers*, A173, "C Series", Inglis to Campbell, April 3, 1841.
- ¹⁸P.A.C., *S.P.G. Papers*, Willis report of October 8, 1822.
- ¹⁹*Journal and Proceedings of the House of Assembly of the Province of Nova Scotia, 1884* (Halifax, 1884), pp. 65-66.
- ²⁰H.W. Arthurs, "Civil Liberties — Public Schools — Segregation of Negro Students", *The Canadian Bar Review*, Vol. XLI, Sept., 1963, pp. 453-57.
- ²¹Patricia E. Roy, "The Oriental 'Menace' to British Columbia", (unpublished paper, Western Canadian Studies Conference, Calgary, March 4, 1972), pp. 7-9.
- ²²John Nelson, *The Canadian Provinces: Their Problems and Policies* (Toronto, Musson Book Co., 1924), pp. 171-172.
- ²³*The New Canadian*, November 24, 1938.
- ²⁴British Columbia, *Report on Oriental Activities within the Province* (Victoria, 1927), p. 4.
- ²⁵H.L. Keenleyside, *Special Committee on Orientals in Canada, Report and Recommendations* (Ottawa, 1940), p. 12.
- ²⁶Department of Labour, *Report of British Columbia Security Commission. Removal of Japanese from Protected Areas* (Ottawa, 1942), p. 14.
- ²⁷*The New Canadian*, August 22, 1942.
- ²⁸Robert W. O'Brien, "Evacuation of Japanese from the Pacific Coast: Canadian and American Contrasts", *Research Studies*, State College of Washington, Vol. XIV, 1946, p. 118.
- ²⁹Rev. George Bryce, *The New Canadianism*, Inaugural address of Manitoba College Literary Society, November 11, 1898, p. 9.
- ³⁰Rev. M. Kinash, "Free-Pressi pid Rozwahu", *Kanadiyski Rusyh* (The Canadian Ruthenian), No. 3 (July 5, 1913), p. 6, translated and cited in J. Skwarok, *The Ukrainian Settlers in Canada and their Schools* (Edmonton, Basilian Press, 1958), p. 92.
- ³¹Cornelius J. Jaenen, "Ruthenian Schools in Western Canada, 1897-1919", *Paedagogica Historica*, Vol. X, No. 3, 1970, pp. 518-526.
- ³²*Manitoba Free Press*, July 29, 1914.
- ³³*Manitoba Free Press*, January 22, 1916.
- ³⁴*Regina Leader*, October 25, 1919, p. 14.
- ³⁵J.T.M. Anderson, *The Education of the New Canadian* (Toronto, Dent, 1918), pp. 114-115.
- ³⁶*Edmonton Bulletin*, August 20, 1913.
- ³⁷J.T.M. Anderson, *op. Cit.*, p. 99.